

Press Release

For Immediate Release

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RICHARDSON ELECTRONICS REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FISCAL YEAR 2024 RESULTS; DECLARES QUARTERLY CASH DIVIDEND

First year-over-year reduction in inventory since fiscal 2017, reflecting management's efforts to improve working capital levels

Fourth quarter gross margin improved 320 basis points year-over-year

Generated \$7.2 million in operating cash flow during the fourth quarter, helping the Company end the year with \$24.3 million in cash and cash equivalents and no debt

Management expects to return to year-over-year sales growth and higher profitability in fiscal 2025

LaFox, IL, JULY 24, 2024: Richardson Electronics, Ltd. (NASDAQ: RELL) today reported financial results for its fourth quarter and fiscal year ended June 1, 2024. The Company also announced that its Board of Directors declared a \$0.06 per share quarterly cash dividend.

"Fiscal 2024 was a difficult year for Richardson Electronics, as a result of challenging conditions within our semiconductor wafer fab market and program delays across several of our emerging GES opportunities. While these trends impacted sales and profitability during the year, our teams focused on maintaining gross margins, reducing inventory levels, strengthening our strong balance sheet, and investing in our long-term strategic growth opportunities. In fact, the fourth quarter marked the second consecutive quarter we experienced a decline in inventory and the first year-over-year decline in inventory since fiscal 2017. In addition, the Company generated \$7.2 million in operating cash flow during the fourth quarter and we ended the year with no debt and \$24.3 million in cash and cash equivalents," said Edward J. Richardson, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, and President.

"As we look to fiscal 2025, we remain focused on pursuing significant long-term growth opportunities within our global GES markets. In addition, we are starting to see early indications of improving demand within our semiconductor wafer fab markets. As a result, we believe we will return to year-over-year sales growth and higher profitability in fiscal 2025," concluded Mr. Richardson.

Fourth Quarter Results

Net sales for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 was \$47.4 million, compared to net sales of \$58.8 million in the prior year's fourth quarter. The 19.5% year-over-year decline in net sales was due to lower sales in PMT, GES and Canvys. PMT sales decreased \$1.0 million from last year's fourth quarter primarily due to lower sales of RF and Microwave products. GES sales decreased \$10.6 million from last year's fourth quarter, which included a large sale of EV locomotive battery modules that did not recur in fiscal 2024. Canvys sales decreased by \$0.5 million, primarily due to economic conditions impacting medical OEM sales in North America. Richardson Healthcare sales increased \$0.7 million from the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023 as a result of higher systems, CT tube and parts demand.

Backlog totaled \$147.8 million at the end of the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 versus \$147.7 million at the end of the third quarter of fiscal 2024. The sequential increase was in GES, partially offset by decreases primarily in PMT and Canvys, which remain healthy. GES backlog of \$42.3 million increased by \$5.5 million from the third quarter of fiscal 2024.

Gross margin was 31.1% of net sales during the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024, compared to 27.9% during the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023. PMT gross margin increased to 31.1% from 29.0% due to a favorable product mix. GES gross margin increased to 25.5% from 23.4% due to product mix. Healthcare gross margin increased to 32.5% in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 compared to 23.7% in the prior year's fourth quarter as a result of an improved product mix and lower scrap costs. Canvys' gross margin increased to 33.5% from 32.9% primarily because of product mix.

Operating expenses were \$14.8 million, compared to \$15.0 million in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023. The decrease in operating expenses resulted from lower incentives expense, partially offset by higher R&D expense.

The Company reported an operating loss of \$0.1 million for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024, compared to operating income of \$1.4 million in the prior year's fourth quarter. Other expense for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024, including interest income and foreign exchange, was less than \$0.1 million, compared to other income of \$0.1 million in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023.

Income tax benefit was less than \$0.1 million and non-GAAP income tax benefit* was \$0.4 million for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024, versus an income tax benefit of \$2.6 million and non-GAAP income tax benefit* of \$0.2 million in the prior year's fourth quarter. The fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 included \$0.4 million for an R&D tax credit for the current fiscal year and a one-time total credit of \$0.5 million for fiscal years 2020 through 2023. In addition, the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 included \$0.9 million in income tax expense for the establishment of an Illinois state tax valuation allowance related to the limitation of NOLs.

Net loss for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 was \$0.1 million and non-GAAP net income* was \$0.3 million, compared to net income of \$4.1 million and non-GAAP net income* of \$1.8 million in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023. Loss per common share (diluted) was \$0.01 and non-GAAP earnings per common share (diluted)* were \$0.02 in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 compared to earnings per common share (diluted) of \$0.27 and non-GAAP earnings per common share (diluted)* of \$0.11 in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023.

Cash and investments were \$24.3 million as of June 1, 2024, versus \$18.9 million on March 2, 2024, and \$25.0 million on May 27, 2023. The generation of cash during the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024 related to lower inventory and accounts receivable, partially offset by lower accounts payable. The Company invested \$1.0 million during the quarter in capital expenditures primarily related to its facilities and IT systems and \$4.0 million for fiscal 2024, versus \$2.4 million during last year's fourth quarter and \$7.4 million for fiscal 2023.

Fiscal 2024 Results

Net sales for fiscal 2024 were \$196.5 million, a decrease of 25.2%, compared to net sales of \$262.7 million during fiscal 2023. Sales decreased by \$35.6 million or 21.7% for PMT, \$24.4 million or 51.2% for GES and \$6.9 million or 17.5% for Canvys. Sales increased by \$0.7 million, or 5.7% for Richardson Healthcare.

Gross margin was 30.5% of net sales during fiscal 2024, compared to 31.9% during fiscal 2023 primarily because of product mix and manufacturing under absorption in PMT, product mix in GES, as well as increased manufacturing under absorption in Healthcare, partially offset by a favorable product mix and lower freight costs in Canvys.

Operating expenses increased to \$59.5 million for fiscal 2024, compared to \$58.7 million for fiscal 2023. The increase in operating expenses resulted from higher R&D and salaries expenses, partially offset by lower incentives expenses.

Operating income during fiscal 2024 was \$0.3 million, compared to an operating income of \$25.0 million during fiscal 2023.

Other expenses for fiscal 2024, including interest income and foreign exchange, were \$0.2 million, as compared to other income of less than \$0.1 million in fiscal 2023.

Income tax expense was \$0.1 million and non-GAAP income tax benefit* was \$0.3 million for fiscal 2024. The income tax expense of \$0.1 million for fiscal 2024 resulted from the \$0.9 million establishment of an Illinois state tax valuation allowance, offset by both current year R&D tax credit of \$0.4 million and prior years' R&D tax credits of \$0.5 million. The income tax expense was \$2.7 million and non-GAAP income tax expense* was \$5.0 million for fiscal 2023.

Net income for fiscal 2024 was \$0.1 million and non-GAAP net income* was \$0.5 million, versus net income of \$22.3 million and non-GAAP net income* of \$20.0 million during fiscal 2023.

Earnings per common share (diluted) were \$0.00 and non-GAAP earnings per common share (diluted)* were \$0.03 for fiscal 2024, compared to earnings per common share (diluted) of \$1.55 and non-GAAP earnings per common share (diluted)* of \$1.39 for fiscal 2023.

*Please refer to Unaudited Reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP Financial Measures below for a reconciliation of non-GAAP items to the comparable GAAP measures.

CASH DIVIDEND DECLARED

The Board of Directors of Richardson Electronics declared a \$0.06 quarterly cash dividend per share to holders of common stock and a \$0.054 cash dividend per share to holders of Class B common stock. The dividend will be payable on August 28, 2024, to common stockholders of record as of August 9, 2024.

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In addition to the results reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP) included throughout this press release, the Company has provided information regarding "Non-GAAP income tax benefit or expense," "Non-GAAP net income," and "Non-GAAP earnings per common share (diluted)" (each, a Non-GAAP financial measure). Each of these non-GAAP financial measures reflects the exclusion of a one-time tax benefit or expense related to the reversal or establishment of a tax valuation allowance and a one-time total R&D Tax Credit from prior fiscal years from the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP income tax benefit or expense, GAAP net (loss) income, and GAAP (loss) earnings per common share (diluted). Detailed reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are set forth in this press release.

Management believes that the disclosure of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information to investors in assessing the Company's financial performance excluding items that are not considered by the Company to be indicative of the Company's ongoing results. Our management uses these non-GAAP financial measures along with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures in evaluating our financial performance and when planning, forecasting and analyzing future periods. The non-GAAP financial measures presented herein, as determined and presented by the Company, may not be comparable to related or similarly titled measures reported by other companies. The non-GAAP financial measures incorporated herein are not intended to be used as a substitute for the related GAAP measurements. The non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed in addition to, and not as an alternative for, our reported results prepared in accordance with GAAP.

CONFERENCE CALL INFORMATION

The Company will host a conference call and question-and-answer session on Thursday, July 25, 2024, at 9:00 a.m. Central Time, to discuss its fourth quarter and fiscal-year 2024 results.

Participants may register for the call <u>here</u>. While not required, it is recommended you join 10 minutes prior to the event start. A replay of the call will be available beginning at 1:00 p.m. Central Time on July 25, 2024, for seven days. Registration instructions are also on our website at <u>www.rell.com</u>.

In addition, the webcast link is available here.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This release includes certain "forward-looking" statements as defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Statements in this press release regarding the Company's business that are not historical facts represent "forward-looking" statements that involve risks and uncertainties. For a discussion of such risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to differ from those contained in the forward-looking statements, see Item 1A, "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on July 31, 2023, and other reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company assumes no responsibility to update the "forward-looking" statements in this release as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

ABOUT RICHARDSON ELECTRONICS, LTD.

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. is a leading global manufacturer of engineered solutions, green energy products, power grid and microwave tubes, and related consumables; power conversion and RF and microwave components including green energy solutions; high-value replacement parts, tubes, and service training for diagnostic imaging equipment; and customized display solutions. Nearly 55% of our products are manufactured in LaFox, Illinois, Marlborough, Massachusetts, or Donaueschingen, Germany, or by one of our manufacturing partners throughout the world. All our partners manufacture to our strict specifications and per our supplier code of conduct. We serve customers in the alternative energy, healthcare, aviation, broadcast, communications, industrial, marine, medical, military, scientific, and semiconductor markets. The Company's strategy is to provide specialized technical expertise and "engineered solutions" based on our core engineering and manufacturing capabilities. The Company provides solutions and adds value through design-in support, systems integration, prototype design and manufacturing, testing, logistics, and aftermarket technical service and repair through its global infrastructure. More information is available at <u>www.rell.com</u>.

Richardson Electronics common stock trades on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the ticker symbol RELL.

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	June 1, 2024			May 27, 2023	
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	24,263	\$	24,981	
Accounts receivable, less allowance of \$323 and \$191, respectively		24,845		30,067	
Inventories, net		110,149		110,402	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		2,397		2,633	
Total current assets		161,654		168,083	
Non-current assets:					
Property, plant and equipment, net		20,681		20,823	
Intangible assets, net		1,641		1,892	
Right of use lease assets		2,760		2,457	
Deferred income taxes		5,500		4,526	
Other non-current assets		209		267	
Total non-current assets		30,791		29,965	
Total assets	\$	192,445	\$	198,048	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	15,458	\$	23,535	
Accrued liabilities		15,404		12,026	
Lease liability current		1,169		1,028	
Total current liabilities		32,031	_	36,589	
Non-current liabilities:					
Deferred income tax liabilities		90		98	
Lease liability non-current		1,591		1,429	
Other non-current liabilities		781		612	
Total non-current liabilities		2,462		2,139	
Total liabilities		34,493		38,728	
Stockholders' Equity		<u> </u>			
Common stock, \$0.05 par value; 12,254 shares issued and outstanding					
on June 1, 2024 and 12,140 shares issues and outstanding on May 27,					
2023		613		607	
Class B common stock, convertible, \$0.05 par value; 2,049 shares issued					
and outstanding on June 1, 2024 and 2,052 shares issued and outstanding					
on May 27, 2023		102		103	
Preferred stock, \$1.00 par value, no shares issued and outstanding					
Additional paid-in-capital		72,744		70,951	
Retained earnings		83,729		87,044	
Accumulated other comprehensive income		764		615	
Total stockholders' equity	_	157,952		159,320	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	192,445	\$	198,048	

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive (Loss) Income (in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended				Twelve Months Ended			
	May 27,					May 27,		
	Jun	ne 1, 2024		2023	Ju	ne 1, 2024		2023
Net sales	\$	47,374	\$	58,832	\$	196,460	\$	262,658
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and								
amortization		32,650		42,426		136,494		178,969
Gross profit		14,724		16,406		59,966		83,689
Selling, general and administrative expenses,								
inclusive of depreciation and amortization		14,838		15,009		59,548		58,713
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets				5		70		(7)
Operating (loss) income		(114)		1,392		348		24,983
Other expense (income):			_					
Investment/interest income		(60)		(116)		(284)		(295)
Foreign exchange loss (gain)		89		(27)		436		278
Other, net		(4)		(1)		39		(30)
Total other expense (income)		25	_	(144)		191		(47)
(Loss) income before income taxes		(139)		1,536		157		25,030
Income tax (benefit) provision		(20)		(2,584)		96		2,697
Net (loss) income		(119)		4,120		61		22,333
Foreign currency translation (loss) gain, net of tax		(236)		525		149		(185)
Comprehensive (loss) income	\$	(355)	\$	4,645	\$	210	\$	22,148
Net (loss) income per share:								
Common shares - Basic	\$	(0.01)	\$	0.29	\$	0.00	\$	1.62
Class B common shares - Basic		(0.01)		0.27		0.00		1.46
Common shares - Diluted		(0.01)		0.27		0.00		1.55
Class B common shares - Diluted		(0.01)		0.25		0.00		1.40
Weighted average number of shares:								
Common shares - Basic		12,233		12,092		12,214		11,943
Class B common shares - Basic		2,050		2,052		2,051		2,052
Common shares - Diluted		12,406		12,599		12,464		12,542
Class B common shares - Diluted		2,050		2,052		2,051		2,052

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands)

	Fiscal Year Ended			
	Jun	ne 1, 2024	May	27, 2023
Operating activities:				
Net income	\$	61	\$	22,333
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by (used in)				
operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		4,307		3,671
Inventory provisions		606		466
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		70		(7)
Share-based compensation expense		1,326		936
Deferred income taxes		(1,004)		(138)
Change in assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		5,297		(363)
Inventories		66		(30,452)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		250		(519)
Accounts payable		(8,124)		(439)
Accrued liabilities		3,396		(4,006)
Other		273		319
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		6,524		(8,199)
Investing activities:				
Capital expenditures		(4,041)		(7,378)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant & equipment				194
Proceeds from maturity of investments				5,000
Net cash used in investing activities		(4,041)		(2,184)
Financing activities:				
Proceeds from issuance of common stock		591		3,778
Cash dividends paid on Common and Class B Common shares		(3,376)		(3,320)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility		3,744		
Repayment of revolving credit facility		(3,744)		
Other		(120)		(69)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(2,905)		389
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(296)		(520)
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(718)		(10,514)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		24,981		35,495
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	24,263	\$	24,981

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. Net Sales and Gross Profit For the Fourth Quarter and Fiscal 2024 and 2023 (\$ in thousands)

By Strategic Business Unit:

<u>Net Sales</u>

		Three Mo	FY24 vs. FY23		
	Jui	ne 1, 2024	Ι	May 27, 2023	% Change
PMT	\$	30,498	\$	31,538	-3.3%
GES		4,699		15,321	-69.3%
Canvys		8,674		9,154	-5.2%
Healthcare		3,503		2,819	24.3%
Total	\$	47,374	\$	58,832	-19.5%

	Twelve M	FY24 vs. FY23		
	 June 1, 2024		% Change	
PMT	\$ 128,697	\$	164,299	-21.7%
GES	23,233		47,596	-51.2%
Canvys	32,444		39,331	-17.5%
Healthcare	12,086		11,432	5.7%
Total	\$ 196,460	\$	262,658	-25.2%

Gross Profit

		Three Months Ended									
	Ju	ne 1, 2024	% of Net Sales		May 27, 2023	% of Net Sales					
PMT	\$	9,486	31.1%	\$	9,139	29.0%					
GES		1,196	25.5%		3,587	23.4%					
Canvys		2,903	33.5%		3,011	32.9%					
Healthcare		1,139	32.5%		669	23.7%					
Total	\$	14,724	31.1%	\$	16,406	27.9%					

		Twelve Months Ended									
	June 1, 2024		% of Net Sales		May 27, 2023	% of Net Sales					
PMT	\$	38,717	30.1%	\$	54,089	32.9%					
GES		6,607	28.4%		13,719	28.8%					
Canvys		10,973	33.8%		12,375	31.5%					
Healthcare		3,669	30.4%		3,506	30.7%					
Total	\$	59,966	30.5%	\$	83,689	31.9%					

Richardson Electronics, Ltd. Unaudited Reconciliation Between GAAP and Non-GAAP Financial Measures For the Fourth Quarter and Fiscal 2024 and 2023

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended				Twelve Months Ended			
	June 1, 2024			lay 27, 2023	June 1, 2024		Μ	lay 27, 2023
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$	(139)	\$	1,536	\$	157	\$	25,030
Income tax (benefit) provision reconciliation								
Income tax (benefit) provision	\$	(20)	\$	(2,584)	\$	96	\$	2,697
Prior years' R&D credit		462		580		462		580
Valuation allowance adjustment		(861)		1,755		(861)		1,755
Non-GAAP income tax (benefit) provision	\$	(419)	\$	(249)	\$	(303)	\$	5,032
Net income (loss) reconciliation								
Net (loss) income	\$	(119)	\$	4,120	\$	61	\$	22,333
Prior years' R&D credit		462		580		462		580
Valuation allowance adjustment		(861)		1,755		(861)		1,755
Non-GAAP net income	\$	280	\$	1,785	\$	460	\$	19,998
Net income (loss) per share (diluted) reconciliation								
Net (loss) income per share (diluted)	\$	(0.01)	\$	0.27	\$	0.00	\$	1.55
VA adjustment and prior years' R&D credit		0.03		(0.16)		0.03		(0.16)
Non-GAAP net income per share (diluted)	\$	0.02	\$	0.11	\$	0.03	\$	1.39